

# ABSOLUTE LECTINS

## 05-0116 *Arachis hypogaea* lectin (PNA, Peanut Agglutinin)



### Benefits:

- Strong anti-T activity (1)
- Sugar specificity:  $\beta$ -D-Gal-(1-3)-D-GalNAc (1)
- Agglutinates rabbit erythrocytes at  $<0.1 \mu\text{g/ml}$  after trypsin treatment of the cells
- High activity

### Product description

*Arachis hypogaea* lectin or Peanut Agglutinin (PNA) is isolated from peanuts and purified by affinity chromatography. The lectin has a molecular weight of 110 kDa and consists of four identical subunits of approximately 27 kDa each (1).

PNA is a carbohydrate-free protein that displays specificity towards  $\beta$ -D-Gal(1-3)-D-galNAc (3). It has potent anti-T activity and can be used to distinguish between human lymphocyte subsets. PNA has been used in tumour tissue determination for transitional mucosa malignancies. The lectin agglutinates rabbit erythrocytes at  $<0.1 \mu\text{g/ml}$  after trypsin treatment of cells and its activity is inhibited by lactose and galactose (1).

Medicago's PNA lectin is provided as a white to light-yellow lyophilized powder from 10 mM  $\text{NH}_4\text{HCO}_3$ . The purity is determined by SDS-PAGE, which generates one major band at 25-27 kDa. The lectin is available in vials containing 50 mg or 10 mg lyophilized powder and the product is to be used for laboratory work only.

### Applications

- Probe in histochemistry and immuno-histochemistry
- Binds to a broad range of receptors in human tissues
- Human lymphocyte subset studies

### Directions for use

The lectin may be reconstituted with PBS or the buffer of your choice before use. Spin the vial until dissolved.

### Tips and hints

Avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

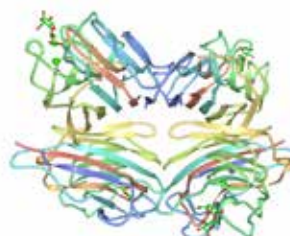


Figure 1: Crystal structure of peanut lectin (2)

Specifications	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> lectin (PNA; Agglutinin) (05-0116)
Appearance	White to light-yellow lyophilized powder
Source	Peanuts
Molecular weight	110 kDa
Sugar specificity	$\beta$ -D-Gal-(1-3)-D-GalNAc
Activity	Agglutinates rabbit erythrocytes at $<0.1 \mu\text{g/ml}$ . Agglutination fully inhibited by 10 mM D-galactose
Microorganisms	$\leq 100 \text{ CFU/g}$
Shelf life	$\geq$ Three years when stored at $-20^\circ\text{C}$

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### Shipping and storage

The product is stable for at least 3 years from production date when stored below -20°C. May be shipped at -20°C however for over-the-day transport it may be shipped at ambient temperature. The lyophilized powder is stable for more than three years from production date when stored below -20°C. After reconstitution with deionized water, the solution may be stored frozen in working aliquots for up to 12 months.

### Certifications

Medicago's laboratories and manufacturing site in Uppsala are ISO 9001:2015 certified. Each stage of the manufacturing process is controlled and monitored by stringent quality control procedures to guarantee the highest possible quality and lot-to-lot reproducibility.



### Ordering information

Article no.	Product name	Pack size
05-0116-10mg	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> lectin (PNA)	10 mg
05-0116-50mg	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> lectin (PNA)	50 mg
05-0116-1g	<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> lectin (PNA)	1 g

### References

- (1) The purification, composition, and specificity of the anti-T lectin from peanut (*Arachis hypogaea*). R Lotan, E Skutelsky, D Danon and N Sharon. *JBiol. Chem* Vol. 250, No. 21
- (2) Conformation, protein-carbohydrate interactions and a novel subunit association in the refined structure of peanut lectin-lactose complex. Banerjee, R., Das, K., Ravishankar, R., Suguna, K., Surolia, A., Vijayan, M. (1996) *J.Mol.Biol.* 259: 281–96.
- (3) Liener I. E., Sharon N., Goldstein I. J., (1986) *The Lectins – Properties, Functions and Applications in Biology and Medicine.*